

Name: .....

Class: .....

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# Y8 RE KNOWLEDGE ORGANISER HOMEWORK AUTUMN

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## Unit 1: Islam

- L1: Pre-Islamic Arabia
- L2: Prophet Muhammad and the Qur'an
- L3: Prophet Muhammad- The Hijrah and Conquest of Mecca
- L4: Prophet Muhammad's Final Sermon
- L5: The Sunni Shi'a Split
- L6: Islamic Caliphates
- L7: The Five Pillars
- L8: Hajj
- L9: Jihad
- L10: Islam in the UK
- L11: Islam in the World



<b>L1: Pre-Islamic Arabia</b>	
1. What was there a lot of competition over?	Resources (food, water)
2. What did the competition lead to between tribes?	A spiral of violence (revenge killings)
3. Why was violence not allowed in Mecca?	Mecca= place of worship and trade
4. The most powerful tribe controlling Mecca was...?	The Quraysh tribe
5. Were people in pre-Islamic Arabia monotheistic or polytheistic?	Polytheistic (more than one God)
<b>L2: Prophet Muhammad and the Qur'an</b>	
1. What belief system does Islam follow?	Monotheism (one God)
2. What is "The God" in Arabic?	Allah
3. What is the belief in the oneness of God?	Tawhid
4. Prophet Muhammad was known as "al-amin" and "al-sadiq"?	"al-amin"= trustworthy "al-sadiq"= truthful
5. The Qur'an is believed to be the final...?	Book of revelation from God
<b>L3: Prophet Muhammad- The Hijrah and Conquest of Mecca</b>	
6. What is the migration of Muhammad from Mecca to Medina called?	The Hijrah
7. Why did Muhammad have to migrate?	People threatened to kill him
8. What did he then establish in Medina?	The ummah (Muslim community)
9. How big was the army that conquered Mecca?	10,000
10. Did they have to use violence to take over Mecca?	Meccans surrendered peacefully
<b>L4: Prophet Muhammad's Final Sermon</b>	
11. What is a sermon?	Speech about religion
12. Where did he gather the ummah for his final sermon?	Mount Arafat
13. What is 'zakat'?	Donating to charity
14. Complete the quote: "Hurt no one..."	So that no one may hurt you"
15. Which issues did he tackle in his speech?	Treatment of women and racism
<b>L5: The Sunni Shi'a Split</b>	
16. The branch of Islam with the majority of followers- how many?	Sunni, 85%
17. The branch of Islam with the minority of followers- how many?	Shi'a, 15%
18. The word 'caliph' means?	Leader (rightly guided one)
19. Who did Sunni Muslims think should be the next caliph?	Abu Bakr
20. Who did Shi'a Muslims think should be the next caliph?	Ali
<b>L6: Islamic Caliphates</b>	

21. What is an area ruled by a Muslim leader?	<b>Caliphate</b>
22. Which caliphate came first?	<b>Rashidun</b>
23. Which caliphate came second?	<b>Umayyad</b>
24. Which caliphate came third?	<b>Abbasid</b>
25. Which caliphate had the Golden Age (the most successful)?	<b>Abbasid</b>
<b>L7: The Five Pillars</b>	
26. What are the Five Pillars?	<b>The basic acts in Islam</b>
27. "No God but Allah and Prophet Muhammad is his messenger"	<b>Shahadah</b>
28. Prayer 5 times a day	<b>Salah</b>
29. Fasting during the holy month of Ramadan	<b>Sawm</b>
30. Donating to charity (2.5%)	<b>Zakah</b>
<b>L8: Hajj</b>	
31. What is the Hajj?	<b>Pilgrimage to Mecca</b>
32. How often are you expected to complete the Hajj?	<b>At least once in life</b>
33. What are the only exceptions?	<b>Financially/physically unable</b>
34. All Muslims wear white robes (ihram) to symbolise?	<b>Purity and equality</b>
35. How many times is the Kaaba circled and why?	<b>7 times, closer to Allah</b>
<b>L9: Jihad</b>	
36. The spiritual struggle within oneself against sin	<b>Greater Jihad</b>
37. Defending Islam from threat under certain, strict conditions	<b>Lesser Jihad</b>
38. What is an example of greater Jihad?	<b>Following five pillars</b>
39. "The best jihad in the path of Allah is to..."	<b>speak a word of justice to an oppressive ruler"</b>
40. When fighting in a war, Muslims must obey strict rules such as:	<b>No killing innocent people/animals</b>
<b>L10: Islam in the UK</b>	
41. The dislike of or prejudice against Islam or Muslims	<b>Islamophobia</b>
42. How many Muslims are there in the UK today?	<b>3 million, only 4%</b>
43. Some of the first Muslims in Britain came from?	<b>East Africa</b>
44. The largest group of Muslims in the UK come from?	<b>South Asia</b>
45. Who is London's first Muslim mayor?	<b>Sadiq Khan</b>
<b>L11: Islam in the World</b>	
46. Being able to choose how to dress is which human right?	<b>Freedom of expression</b>
47. In which countries have there been laws seen as Islamophobic?	<b>France and Denmark</b>
48. What percentage of women in Denmark wear the niqab or burqa on a daily basis?	<b>Between 150 and 200 Muslim women 0.1%</b>
49. What will fines range from?	<b>1000-10,000 krone</b>
50. France's controversial 2011 ban led to Muslim women feeling?	<b>Alienated (left out of society)</b>